# Seguro Project Chatbot

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## 24/7 help for women in situations of DV

When I heard the Seguro Project needed a conversation designer to help them build a chatbot helpline for women, I was immediately interested.

I wanted to use my UX chops to help people, and the whole team was so amazing and passionate! I found the work energizing from start to finish.

### **Problem Statement**

Our biggest issue was figuring out how to serve the needs of all our users, or at least as many of them as we could.

We knew even before the research phase that people in situations of DV sometimes want to leave, but others aren't ready yet and need other forms of support.

I was excited, because I knew the possibilities of chatbots were perfect for tackling this multiplicitous task!

#### **USER RESEARCH**

Seguro's research survey consisted of 8 qualitative questions around their participation with government websites, information and community engagement; 6 quantitative questions related to demographics. In addition 8 quantitative questions relating to their involvement with the government and community.

#### PAIN POINTS:



#### **Overwhelming**

"There is quite a bit to sift through."

- respondent #6



#### **Elusive**

"Search and navigation functions were not great. It isn't clear on how to find individual departments."
-respondent #9



#### Muddled

"Be concise, less babble." -respondent #30



#### Chaotic

"It is complicated, bureaucratic, confusing and not user friendly."



#### Inefficient

"Many times the intuitive place I went to did not lead to the information I needed."
-Nancy



#### **Time Cryptic**

"Want clear and directive information. There is old stuff and new stuff."
-Meghan

### **User Needs**

Our survey also told us a bit about what users are seeking when they access DV resources. We mapped those needs below.



#### **Mental Health**

The toll on victims mental state is high throughout the abuse journey



#### Seek to "Get Out"

The process is broad, complex and unique to each personal experience. These are key themes we noted at this stage



#### **Unsure Cases**

Reaching people who haven't yet determined to "get out" is complicated. How do they safely get relevant information to make informed choices



Victims seek compensation from family, friends, community, social workers, lawyers, etc



#### Information

In need of relevant, discreet, location-specific, situation specific



#### Escape Options

Physical and legal



#### A Path Forward

Resources and hope in stability of food, job, children, visas, money, etc.

## Building an MVP with Microsoft's PVA tools

#### Our priorities were:

- Helping those in emergencies access help immediately
- Giving support to those who weren't ready to leave their situations
- Building trust as a foundation for future help

#### I accomplished this by:

- Creating a bot persona
- Establishing a style guide for the bot's voice
- Designing filters to help the bot figure out what a user needs

### Bot persona

With those core needs crystallized, I came up with a bot persona that would work for all use cases.

My idea was a friendly therapist; someone you can trust with private information but who puts you at ease at the same time. She would be empathic and informed about users' options.

This persona, who I named Andrea after my own therapist, would help guide and support women through their experiences and offer the help they need in the moment.



Visualization of "Andrea."

### Voice and tone

The voice for this bot is supportive and empathetic, like a therapist. The bot doesn't push users to move forward before they're ready, unless they're in immediate danger. It asks clear, specific questions to help people figure out what they need without overwhelm. Above all, it's someone the user can trust.

The bot's tone can shift from informative, therapeutic, or firm. That last one is for emergencies, and it's used to strongly encourage users who say they're in danger to call 911.

Informative: Presents requested information simply. As concise as possible, with no jargon.

Therapeutic: Invites the user to open up and share. Validates what they're feeling.

Firm: Informs the user their situation is serious enough that they need to call 911. Only for when the user is in physical danger.

## **Conversation Opener**

This was the very beginning of the conversation. I made sure that in a limited amount of space the bot is able to:

- Express empathy
- Filter for emergencies (legally, we must immediately direct them to 911 when they are in danger)
- Filter more generally for whether a user needs specific assistance, or just needs to talk.





Just now



Welcome to Seguro. I know you may be going through a tough time, and I'm here to help.

If this is an emergency, please call 911. Also, you can instantly hide this chatbot to avoid being seen using it.

Do you know what you need today, or would you like us to help you with that?

Just now

I know what I need.

I'm still figuring it out.



### Conversation architecture

From there, our prior research and my content strategy led to three main objectives for the bot:

- Asking questions that lead to other resources we can offer (shelter for a night, housing lawyers, etc.).
- Making it easy change the subject—users are able to request another topic at any time.
- Creating space for users who don't know what they want to share their feelings and figure things out on their own.

That last point is key! Many people going through DV just need to talk to someone about their experiences until they're ready to act.



## Safety and Privacy

I ensured safety by coming up with a huge list of trigger phrases that were related to emergency situations, as well as triggers for other subjects to make the bot more efficient. At the time, this was the best way to process user generated text.

We also kept no data on conversation sessions, to ensure sensitive information cannot be retrieved by anyone going through a user's phone.

Trigger phrases	Status	Errors	Editing
(52) Good afternoon	Always on	⊗ 4	JC
(11) child custody court hearing	On	⊗ 1	
(7) i need a safe place for my	On	⊗ 1	
(15) 5150	On	⊗ 1	
(6) how do i pay for a therapist	On		
(12) will you talk to me	On		
(11) child custody hearing	On		
(10) locked out of the house	On		
(10) has a gun	On		
(4) When are you closed	On		
(5) Are there any stores aroun	On		
( <u>5) Buy items</u>	On		
(5) What is the best product f	On		
(65) Talk to agent	Always on		

## **Demo and Next Steps**

I presented my MVP bot to a team at Microsoft, leading to a partnership with the company! We now have Microsoft's support as we seek new opportunities to bring this bot to those who need it. I took full advantage of Microsoft's tools after we were given wider access to their PVA technology.

Seguro has been branching out into non-English markets due to the lack of resources in other languages.

We hope to incorporate LLMs into the bot very soon!

### Test it out

My bot has been translated into Spanish as Seguro has pivoted to filling the gap in non-English resources for women in DV situations.

Most recently, we adapted the bot to fit the needs of Paz Para La Mujer (Peace For Women), a domestic violence advocacy group based in Puerto Rico. It's one of their primary sources of outreach now!

You can test the bot at: https://seguroproject.org/demo

#### Chat with our bot

